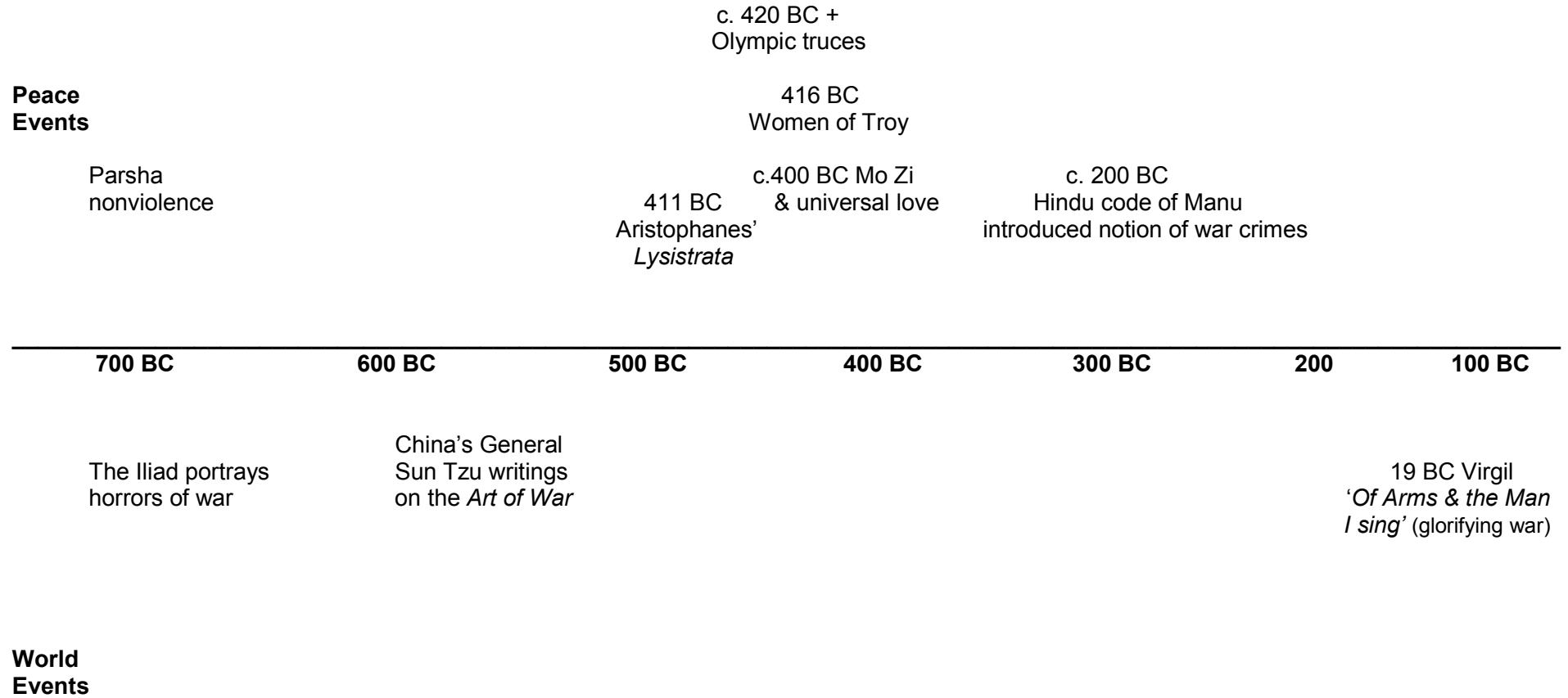


**Progression of Peace through time.....**



**Progression of Peace through time.....**

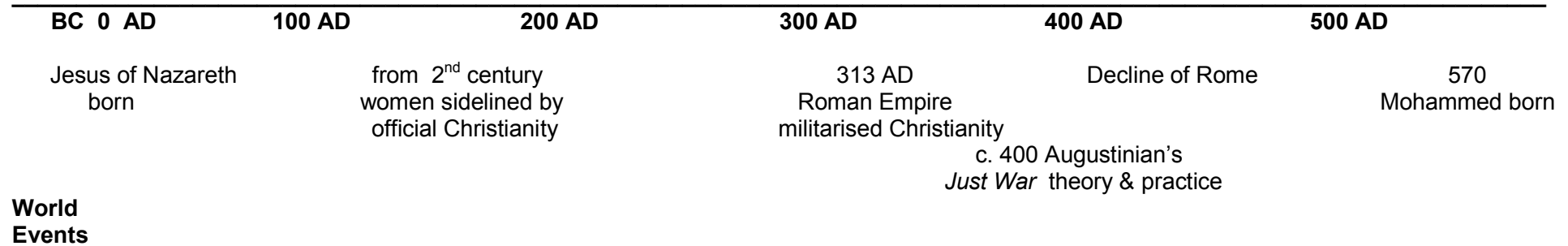
**Peace  
Events**

Maximilianus  
Conscientious Objector  
295 AD

Several conscientious  
objectors  
in this Roman period

St Martin of Tours

Sermon on  
The Mount



**World  
Events**

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace  
Events**

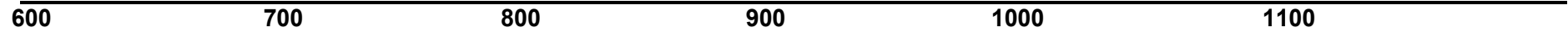
Pacifism submerged  
(no radical anti-militarism of the early church)

664 Synod of Whitby

7<sup>th</sup> C Scottish abbot  
Adamnan on human rights of  
civilian population in war

Waldenses of Lyon  
reintroduced pacifism

'Peace of God' movement



Dark Ages in Europe  
Growth of Islam

1066 Battle  
of Hastings

'Truce of God'  
(no war on feast days)  
Crusades for nearly 200 years

A new future at the  
start of the new millennium?

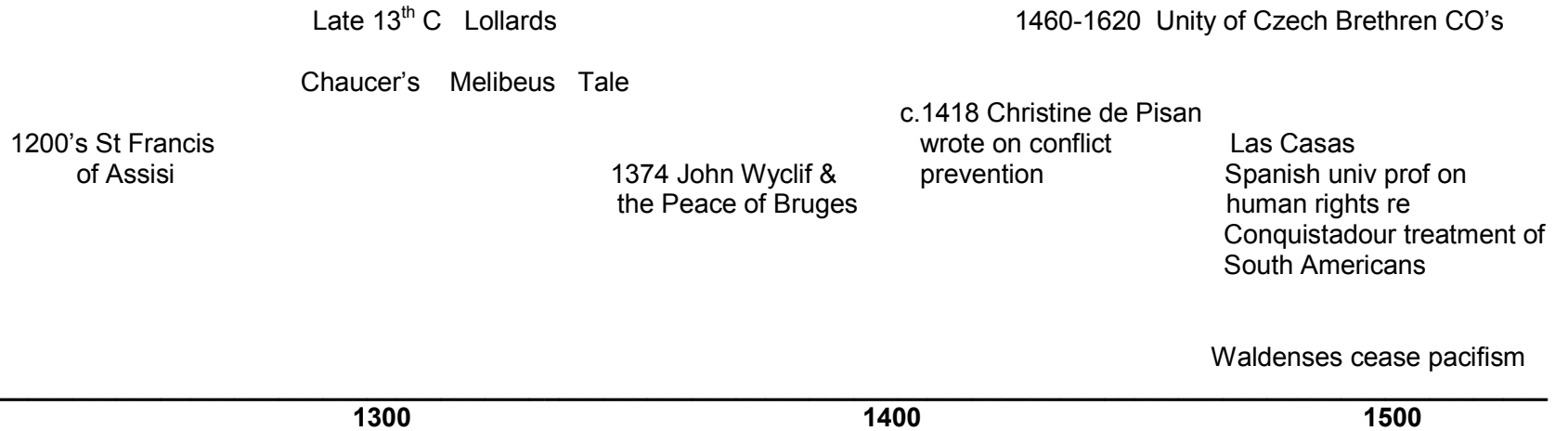
Many plagues across Europe

Warmer climate & good harvests (until around 1300)

**World  
Events**

## Progression of Peace through time.....

### Peace Events



### World Events

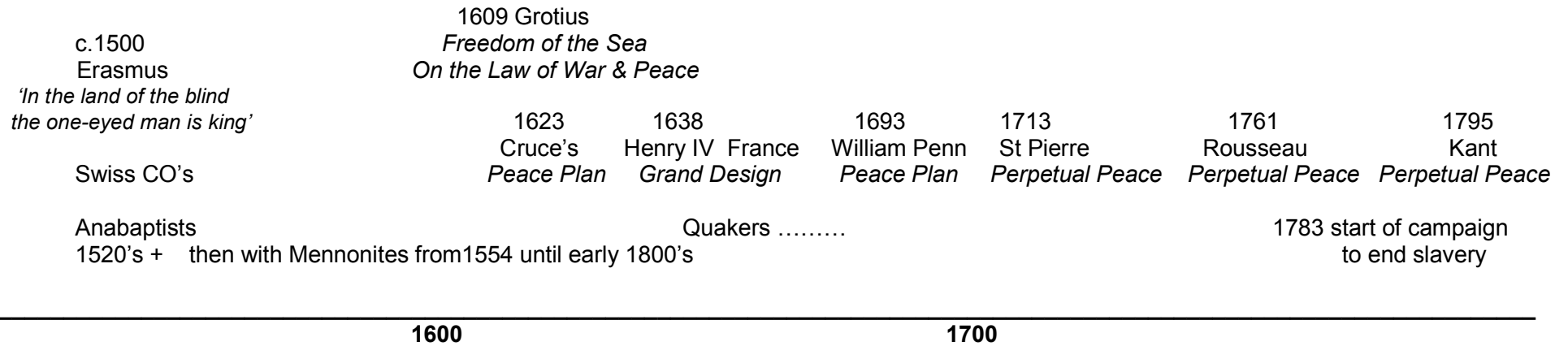
Start of Little Ice Age from 1300, with poorer harvests (cold period lasting until 1800's)  
1347+ Black Death

Population almost halved. Women took on more roles

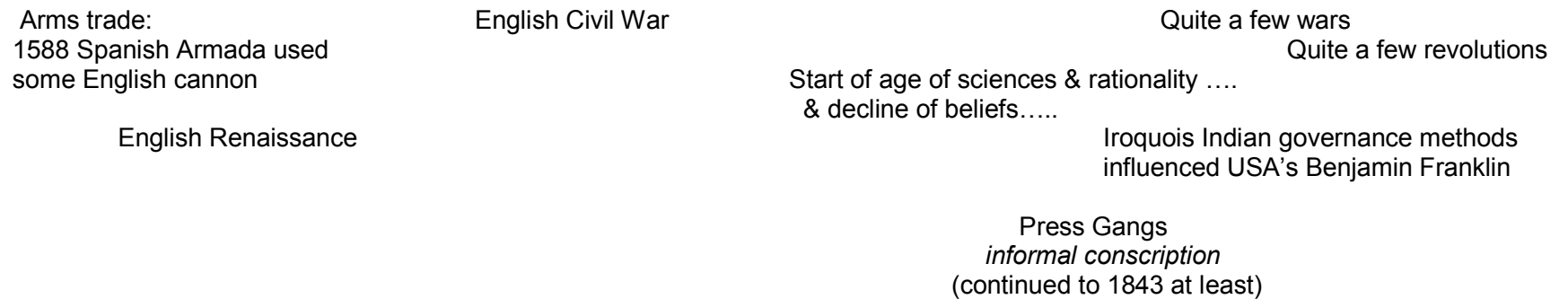
1337-1453 Hundred Years War  
1387 Honoré Bonet wrote on laws of war  
Wars of the Roses  
1455-1487

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

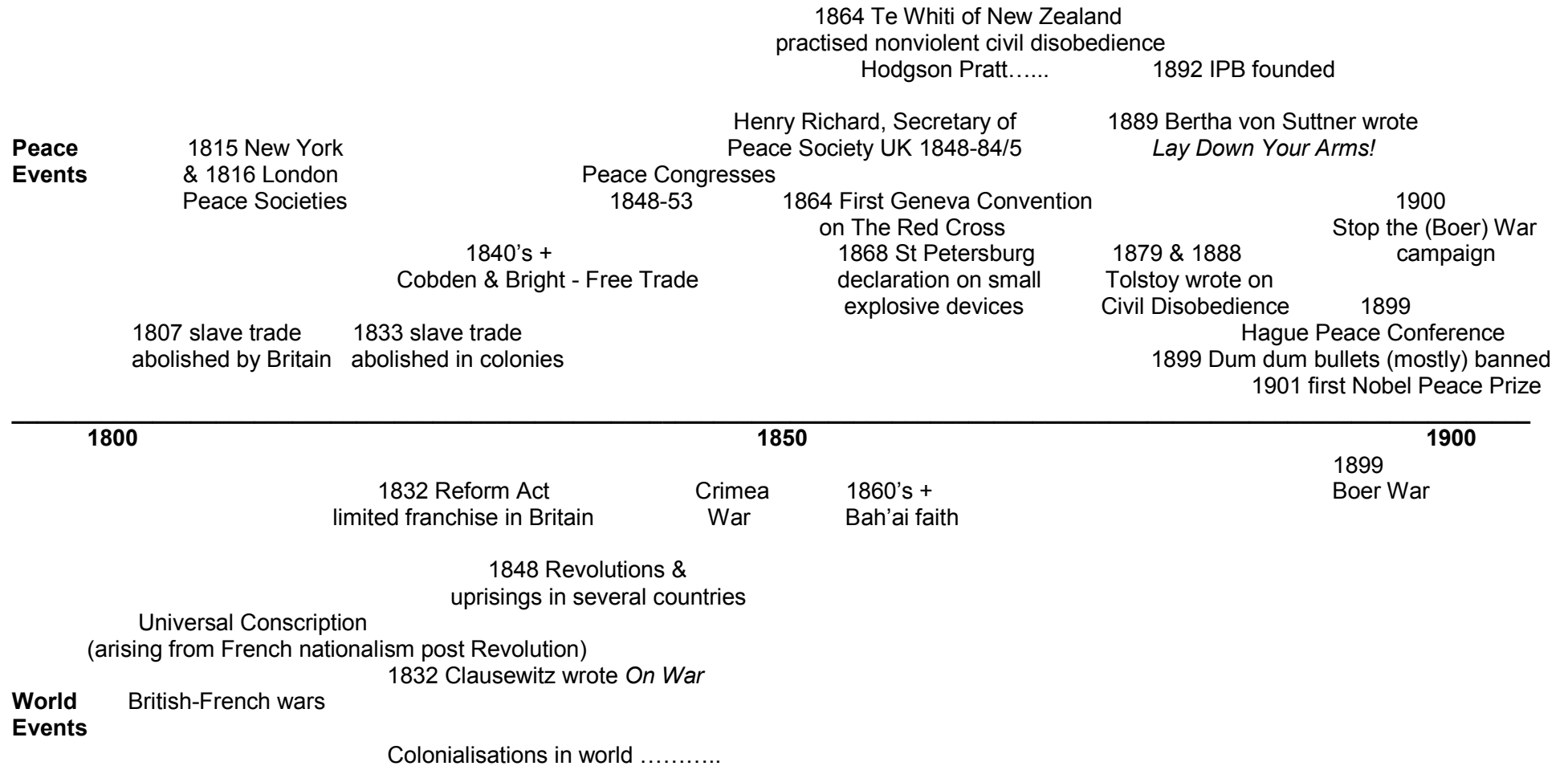
**Peace  
Events**



**World  
Events**



**Progression of Peace through time.....**



**Progression of Peace through time.....**

CO's in Russia

Gandhian *Satyagraha*.....

Gandhian nonviolence.....

<b>Peace Events</b>	1907 Second Hague Peace Conference	1914 FoR 1914 N-CF & CO's	1921 WRI	1928 Kellogg-Briand Pact	
	1908 National Peace Council	1915 Wil(pf) conference	1925 more Geneva Conventions inc gas banning	1932 Disarmament Conference	
	1909 Norman Angell wrote <i>The Great Illusion</i> (initially ' <i>Europe's Optical Illusion</i> ')	1916-18 Women's Peace Crusades UK	1920's-1940's Abdul Ghaffar Khan & nonviolence in NW Frontier (Pakistan)	1934 PPU formed & petition	CO's WW2
1905 First Esperanto Conference				1933 White Poppies by Co-Op Women's Guild	
				Rise of Women Peacemakers	
	<b>1910</b>	<b>1920</b>	<b>1930</b>	<b>1940</b>	

<b>World Events</b>	Utopian & Dystopian writing	World War One 1915 Xmas 'truce' 1916 Conscription (not in Ireland) Home Rule for India launched	Flu outbreak 1919 (more died than in WW1) 1919 League of Nations formed 1918 Female franchise for those aged 30+ UK 1922 Home rule Ireland	Formal War Remembrance & red poppies	1928 Complete female franchise  <u>Many</u> more adult women than men in UK population (due to WW1 effect)  Economic depression worldwide	Rearmament  1937 Guernica bombing	World War Two Conscription (not Northern Ireland)
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**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace Events**

1945 Pax Christi begins in France

Martin Luther King & Civil Rights Movement & nonviolence.....

Famine relief in occupied Europe

UN Peacekeeping developments.....

CO's in WW2.  
 Anti city bombing campaign

1949 & since Geneva Conventions

1957 idea and formation (1958) of Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND)  
 Aldermaston marches.....

**1950**

**1960**

World War Two  
 1945 A-bombs on Hiroshima & Nagasaki

1945 United Nations formed  
 1948 idea of govt overseas aid (from USA)  
 1948 Cold War & Berlin Airlift

1956 Hungary invasion

Testing of Nuclear Weapons .....  
 1957+ Space arms race

1962 Cuban Missile Crisis

1961 Berlin Wall up  
 1963 Partial Test Ban treaty

**World Events**

Wars of Independence .....

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace Events**

Anti Vietnam war movement

Masaharu Oka, Japan  
*(a peace museum founder)*

Yayori Matsui, Japan *(justice for sexual slaves in war)*

1968 Non-proliferation treaty

French General de Bollardière became a pacifist

1976-86 International nonviolent marches  
 1980 revival of white poppies

1985 Live Aid

Resurgence of CND  
 World Disarmament  
 Petition to UN 1982

1979 Greenham Common Cruise Missiles  
 1981 Women's Peace Camps.....

**1970**

**1980**

Vietnam War  
 1968 Czechoslovakia invaded  
 Environmental Movement grows .....

Space race.....

1979 Soviet invasion of Afghanistan  
 & rise in world tension  
 Poland crackdown

**World Events**

Feminism.....

1982 Falklands War

Decline in sacred .....rise in secular

Many Independence Movements & wars.....

Economic slowdown in world

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace Events**

Growth in Conflict Resolution Centres worldwide      Growth in Museums for Peace worldwide

1991 Gulf war peace team      2003 Stop the War demos worldwide

Oka Masaharu, Nagasaki Peace Museum      Ploughshares acquittal      Live 8 2005

Justice & Peace movements grow      Jubilee 2000 to end debt      2008 Global Zero *No more nukes*

Truth & Reconciliation Commissions in RSA & elsewhere

End of apartheid      Millennium development goals

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1990	2000	2010
1989 End of Cold War & Berlin Wall down Environmental Movements ..... Race relations..... Feminism..... Decline in sacred .....rise in secular.... also rise in fundamentalism worldwide	1996 Dunblane shootings USA 9/11 UK 7/7/05 Continued terrorism ..... Issues of climate change	2003 Iraq & Afghan Wars World Economic recession

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace Events**

Will collateral damage in conflict (of people)  
be really banned by now? (it was under Geneva Convention 1949)

Has the 2008+ Global Zero campaign of  
*No more nukes* been achieved?

2015 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary  
WILPF

Human rights become human limitations?

NCF 100th 2016

**2020**

**2030**

**2040**

2014-18 WW1  
100<sup>th</sup> anniversary(s)  
Including  
Conscription

2026 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary  
of USA 9/11

Political & economic rise of India & China.....

2039  
100th anniversary  
of start of WW2

Is the UN still going?

Continued increased difference between haves and have-nots

Climate change effect on world politics and on peace? .....

**World Events**

**Progression of Peace through time.....**

**Peace  
Events**

20<sup>th</sup> century was, so far, the worst for war  
What was 21<sup>st</sup> century known for?

2101  
200<sup>th</sup> Nobel  
Peace Prize  
anniversary?



Climate change effects get very serious.....

Many alive who were  
in early teens in 2010

**World  
Events**

Progression of Peace through time.....

# Peace Time Line

*by The Peace Museum, Bradford, UK*

This time line shows selected peace events and world events and issues, with some illustrations.

The aim is to both record many peace aspects and to put them in perspective (but not too many as to crowd out the message).

It also enables linking between events and times (for example, the idea of the United Nations evolved 300 years ago from the peace plans of William Penn and others.)

There could also be summary versions created, or time-specific versions.

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